

Claims

1. A transgenic plant expressing a cationic peptide selected from the group consisting of:
 - 5 (a) temporins; and
 - (b) dermaseptins.
2. A transgenic plant comprising a recombinant nucleic acid molecule, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a peptide selected from the group consisting of:
 - 10 (a) temporins; and
 - (b) dermaseptins.
3. A transgenic plant according to claim 2 wherein peptide comprises an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of the amino acid sequences set forth in SEQ IDs: 3-14, and 17-26.
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4. A transgenic plant according to claim 3 wherein the peptide further comprises an N terminal peptide extension of between 2 and 25 amino acids in length.
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5. A transgenic plant according to claim 4 wherein the N terminal peptide extension is selected from the group consisting of AMWK, ASRH, and ALWK.
6. A transgenic plant comprising a recombinant nucleic acid molecule,
 - 25 wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a fusion peptide having a formula selected from the group consisting of:
 - (a) P-D ; and
 - (b) P-T,

wherein D is a dermaseptin peptide, T is a temporin peptide and P is an anionic pro-region peptide.
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7. A transgenic plant comprising a recombinant nucleic acid molecule, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a fusion peptide having a formula selected from the group consisting of:

- 5 (a) P-S-D ; and
 (b) P-S-T,

wherein D is a dermaseptin peptide, T is a temporin peptide, P is an anionic pro-region peptide and S is a spacer peptide.

10 8. A transgenic plant comprising a nucleic acid molecule encoding a peptide comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of:

- (a) SEQ IDs: 3-14 and fragments thereof;
 (b) amino acid sequences that differ from an amino acid sequence specified in (a) by one or more conservative amino acid substitutions; and
 (c) amino acid sequences that share at least 40% sequence identity with
15 an amino acid sequence specified in (a),

 wherein the peptide has dermaseptin biological activity.

20 9. A transgenic plant according to claim 8 wherein the peptide further comprises an anionic pro-region peptide operably linked to the N-terminus of the peptide.

10. A transgenic plant comprising a nucleic acid molecule encoding a peptide comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of:

- 25 (a) SEQ IDs: 17-26 and fragments thereof;
 (b) amino acid sequences that differ from an amino acid sequence specified in (a) by one or more conservative amino acid substitutions; and
 (c) amino acid sequences that share at least 50% sequence identity with
an amino acid sequence specified in (a),

 wherein the peptide has temporin biological activity.

11. A transgenic plant according to claim 8 wherein the peptide further comprises an anionic pro-region peptide operably linked to the N-terminus of the peptide.

5 12. A transgenic plant comprising a recombinant nucleic acid molecule encoding a peptide comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ IDs: 28 and 34.

10 13. A method of producing a biologically active cationic peptide comprising:

providing a transgenic plant according to claim 1; and
isolating at least one biologically active cationic peptide from the plant.

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